Space Communications and Navigation (SCaN





*Antenna image above is WS1 at WSC

LEGS Locations (Site, Lat., Long.)

White Sands, USA: 32.544863, -106.612504 Matjiesfontein, South Africa: -33.231224, 20.58163 (TBD)

Pacific Region TBD

Additional Information

FUNCTION	PERFORMANCE		
Antenna	D > 10m		
Diameter (D)	D > 18m		
Services	TT&C, CCSDS		
	Forward and Return		
	data, Radiometric		
	tracking and antenna		
	auto tracking angles		
Transmit and	Tx: RHC or LHC		
Receive	Rcv: RHC & LHC		
Polarizations	Nev. Niie & Liie		
Antenna Travel	>360 deg Azimuth		
Range	Continuous (TBR)		
	0-90 deg Elevation		
Antenna axis	0.5 deg/s velocity		
Tracking rate	(TBR)		
Radiometric	Per CCSDS 414.1-B-2,		
Tracking	Pseudo-Noise (PN)		
	Ranging Systems		
Radiometric	Equivalent to DSN		
Accuracy	adjusted to C/No		
Autotrack	+/- 0.2 dB of beam		
Accuracy	peak (TBR)		
Multiple	Up to 4 simultaneous		
Spacecraft Per	return services per		
Antenna (MSPA)	aperture		
	(Max 3 Ka)		
Timing	short term stability		
Reference	better than 10^-14		
	(TBR)		

Lunar Exploration Ground Sites (LEGS)

The LEGS mission is to provide direct-to earth communication and navigation services for missions operating from 36,000 kilometers (km) in the GEO to cis Lunar and other orbits out to 2 Million km. To fully support distant orbits there will be three LEGS sites equally spaced around the Earth. The Ground sites utilize CCSDS Modulation and coding schemes for forward and return data. Specialized/unique Mod-Cods are optional. User Local Equipment on site is optional. Ground system performance characteristics are provided below:

Antenna System Radio Frequency Operating Regimes

Radio Frequency (RF)	Operating Frequency			
Band	Lower limit	Upper limit		
S-Band (Forward)	2025 MHz	2120MHz		
S-Band (Return)	2200 MHz	2300 MHz		
X-Band (Forward)	7145 MHz	7235 MHz		
X-Band (Return)	8400 MHz	8500 MHz		
Ka-Band (Forward)	22.55 GHz	23.15 GHz		
Ka-Band (Return)	25.50 GHz	27.0 GHz		

RF Performance	Radio Frequency Performance (Forward)			
Criterion	S-Band	X-Band	Ka-Band	
EIRP (minimum) ³	81 dBW	86 dBW	89 dBW	
Approx 3 dB Beamwidth ³	0.5°	0.1°	0.04°	
Forward Distortions ²	1 dB max	1 dB max	1 dB max	
Carrier Modulation	Direct PCM/PM PCM/PM/PSK, OQPSK, BPSK ¹	Direct PCM/PM PCM/PM/PSK, OQPSK, BPSK ¹	BPSK, OQPSK Filtered OQPSK ¹	
Max Data Rate	10 Msps	10 Msps	40 Msps	

RF Performance	Radio Frequency Performance (Return)			
Criterion	S-Band	X-Band	Ka-Band	
G/T (minimum) ³	28 dB/K	39 dB/K	47.5 dB/K	
Approx 3 dB Beamwidth ³	0.5°	0.1°	0.04°	
Implementation loss ²	2 dB max	2 dB max	2 dB max	
Demodulation	Direct PCM/PM, PCM/PM/PSK, OQPSK, BPSK ¹	Direct PCM/PM, PCM/PM/PSK, OQPSK, BPSK ¹	OQPSK, Filtered OQPSK ¹	
Max Data Rate	20 Msps	150 Msps	500 Msps	

¹Additional modulation schemes or data service types are optional

 $^{^2}$ GSFC CLASS link calculations use a 3dB implementation loss of which, the receive system is allocated 2dB and the transmit system distortions are allocated 1dB

³TBR pending finalization of antenna system requirements